

REPORTED SPEECH TENSE CONVERSION RULES

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
"I <u>want</u> a holiday" <i>(Present Simple)</i>	She told me she <u>wanted</u> a holiday <i>(Past Simple)</i>
"Bob <u>is</u> annoying me" <i>(Present Continuous)</i>	Jane said Bob <u>was</u> annoying her <i>(Past Continuous)</i>
"I <u>have</u> eaten too much" <i>(Present Perfect)</i>	He said he <u>had</u> eaten too much <i>(Past Perfect)</i>
"The class <u>has</u> been interesting" <i>(Present Perfect Continuous)</i>	Anne said the class <u>had</u> been interesting <i>(Past Perfect Continuous)</i>
"I <u>saw</u> her arrive" <i>(Past Simple)</i>	He told me he <u>had</u> seen her arrive <i>(Past Perfect)</i>
"The team <u>were</u> playing well" <i>(Past Continuous)</i>	John said the team <u>had</u> been playing well <i>(Past Perfect Continuous)</i>
"I <u>had</u> arrived before 9am" <i>(Past Perfect)</i>	She said she <u>had</u> arrived before 9am <i>(NO CHANGE)</i>
"We <u>had</u> already been dating for 3 years" <i>(Past Perfect Continuous)</i>	Mick told me they <u>had</u> already been dating for 3 years <i>(NO CHANGE)</i>
"I <u>will</u> take you out tonight" <i>(will)</i>	He said he <u>would</u> take me out tonight <i>(would)</i>
"I <u>can</u> easily pass the test" <i>(can)</i>	She said she <u>could</u> easily pass the test <i>(could)</i>
"You <u>must</u> leave immediately" <i>(must)</i>	He told me I <u>had</u> to leave immediately <i>(had to)</i>
"We <u>may</u> go out later" <i>(may)</i>	She said they <u>might</u> go out later <i>(might)</i>
"You <u>ought</u> to come at 7pm" <i>(ought to)</i>	He told me I <u>ought</u> to come at 7pm <i>(NO CHANGE)</i>
"I <u>should</u> have helped you" <i>(should)</i>	He said he <u>should</u> have helped me <i>(NO CHANGE)</i>
"I <u>would</u> walk the dog at night" <i>(would)</i>	She said she <u>would</u> walk the dog at night <i>(NO CHANGE)</i>
"You <u>couldn't</u> do it" <i>(could)</i>	"He told me I <u>couldn't</u> do it" <i>(NO CHANGE)</i>
"I <u>might</u> arrive late" <i>(might)</i>	He said he <u>might</u> arrive late <i>(NO CHANGE)</i>