



**SLEZSKÁ
UNIVERZITA**

OBCHODNĚ PODNIKATELSKÁ
FAKULTA V KARVINĚ

Sociální média

1. přednáška

Úvod, podmínky, základy





Výsledky učení

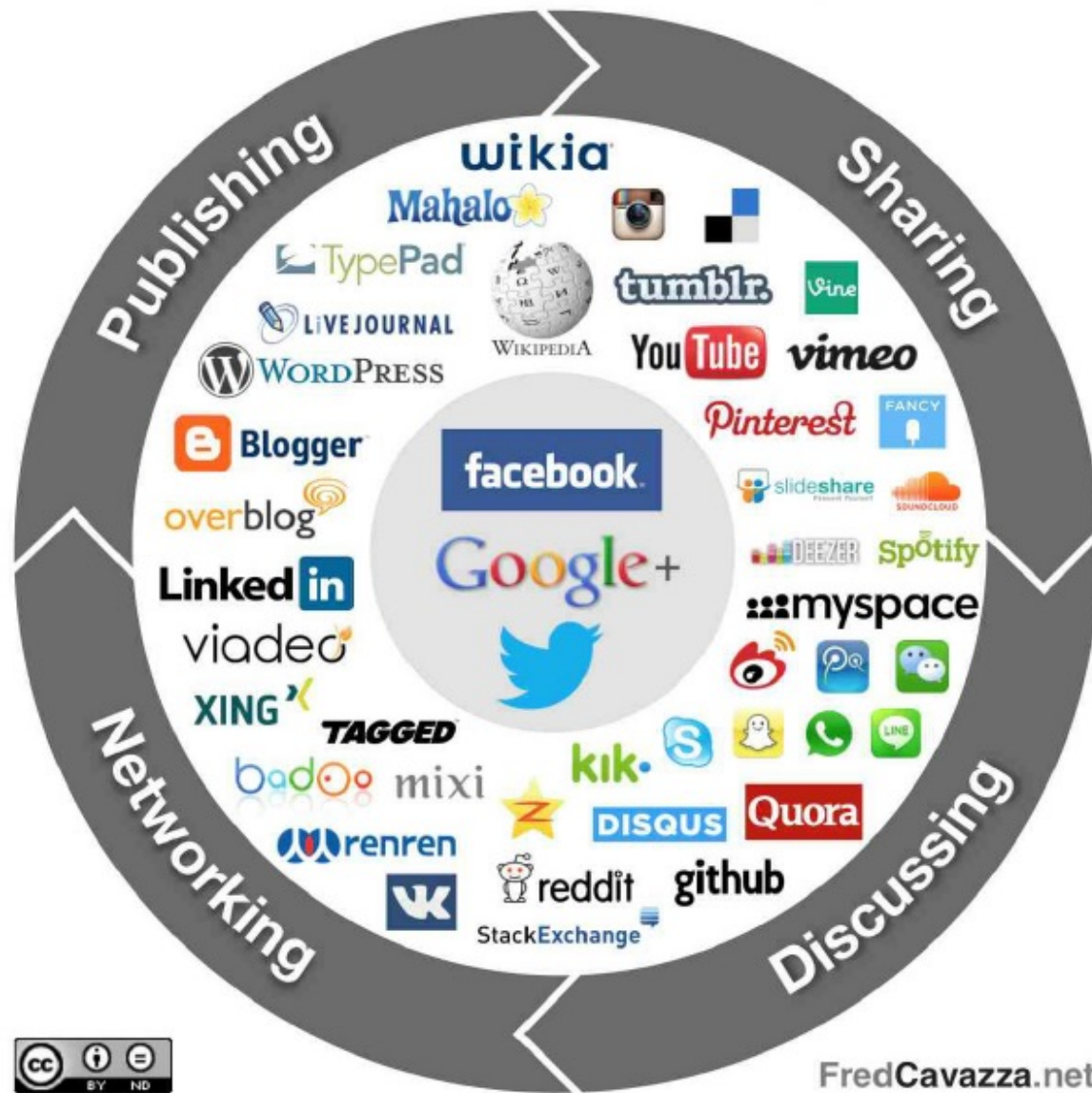
- Kategorizovat sociální média
- Popsat vývojové tendence odvětví médií
- Porozumět fungování sociálních médií
- Umět rozhodovat o tom kdy a jak komunikovat
- Zakomponovat sociální média do kampaně
- Posoudit jak sociální média ovlivňují ekonomickou úspěšnost podniku
- Vést a spravovat profily na sociálních sítích



Podmínky absolvování

- Zkouškový test 50b
 - Seminární projekt 50b
 - Docházka na semináře 60%
- Pro udělení zápočtu je nutné získat 70b





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Social Media Landscape 2024



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V10

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Klasifikace sociálních médií

		Social presence/ Media richness		
		Low	Medium	High
Self-presentation/ Self-disclosure	High	Blogs and Microblogs (e.g., Twitter)	Social networking sites (e.g. Facebook)	Virtual social worlds (e.g. Second Life)
	Low	Collaborative projects (e.g. Wikipedia)	Content communities (e.g. YouTube)	Virtual game worlds (e.g. World of Warcraft)

Zdroj: Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of Social Media. *Business Horizons*, 53(1), 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2009.09.003>



Social presence

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- Míra sociální přítomnosti je formována tím zda komunikujeme přímo nebo pomocí média (rozhovor tváří v tvář nebo telefonní hovor) a dále také tím zda jsme v komunikaci přítomní v čase (asynchronní – email vs. synchronní – live chat)
- Teorie sociální presence tvrdí, že čím větší je míra sociální přítomnosti tím existuje větší vliv na chování obou stran komunikace.

Zdroj: Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of Social Media. *Business Horizons*, 53(1), 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2009.09.003>



Media richness

		Social presence/ Media richness		
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- Mediální bohatost je kapacita média přenášet informace v reálném čase.
- Telefonní hovor přenáší zvuk, videohovor přenáší také obraz a proto médium, které umožňuje přenášet více informací v reálném čase označujeme jako mediálně bohatší. V tomto případě videohovor.
- Některá média tedy umožňují aby se lidé lépe chápali. Pokud pošlu textovou zprávu nemohu v ní zvolit ironický tón a proto může být zpráva pochopena chybně.

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Self-disclosure

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- Sebe prezentace (self-presentation) je ochota lidí prezentovat se ostatním (obvykle v co nejlepším světle) a je prováděna pomocí sebeodhalení (self-disclosure).
- Sebeodhalení je vědomé či nevědomé sdílení osobních informací jako jsou myšlenky a pocity s ostatními lidmi.
- Sebeodhalení je klíčový proces při formování vztahů a to jak od těch vážných (manželství) tak po ty epizodické (rozhovor při čekání ve frontě).

Zdroj: Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of Social Media. *Business Horizons*, 53(1), 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bushor.2009.09.003>



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Klasifikace sociálních médií

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- Blogy a mikroblogy
 - Často v textové formě dovolují pouze jednoduchou výměnu informací.
- Herní světy
 - Snaží se replikovat velkou část reálného světa. Postavy jsou popsány informacemi, mají vzhled a komunikují mezi sebou bohaté informace.

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Sociální média

- Blogy a mikroblogy
- Sociální sítě
- Virtuální světy
- Kolaborativní projekty
- Obsahové komunity
- Herní světy



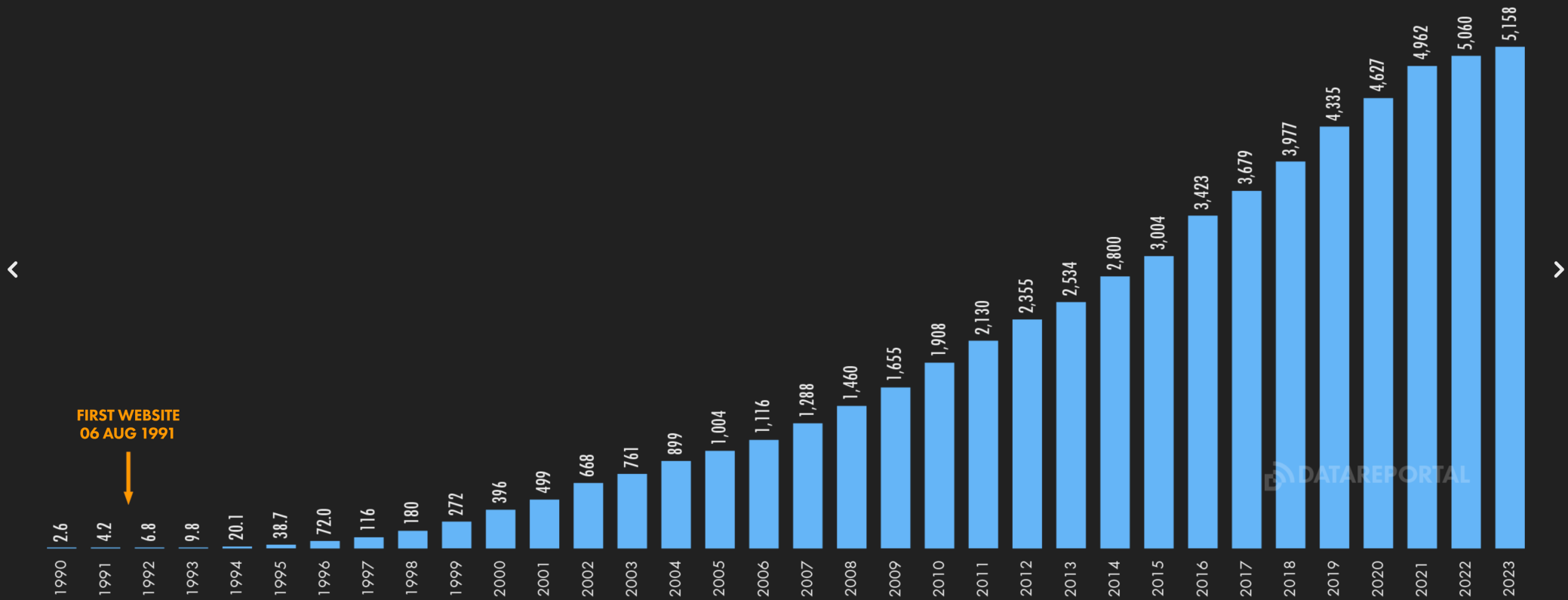
JAN 2023

INTERNET USERS: TIMELINE

NUMBER OF INTERNET USERS BY YEAR (IN MILLIONS)



GLOBAL OVERVIEW



FIRST WEBSITE
06 AUG 1991



DATA REPORTAL

SOURCES: KEPIOS ANALYSIS; ITU; GSMA INTELLIGENCE; EUROSTAT; WORLD BANK; GOOGLE'S ADVERTISING RESOURCES; CIA WORLD FACTBOOK; CNNIC; APIII; KANTAR & IAMAI; LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES; UNITED NATIONS. **NOTES:** THE TIME REQUIRED TO COLLECT, PROCESS, AND REPORT INTERNET USER RESEARCH DATA MAY MEAN THAT USER FIGURES AND GROWTH TRENDS FOR RECENT PERIODS UNDER-REPRESENT ACTUAL VALUES. SEE [NOTES ON DATA](#) FOR FURTHER DETAILS. **COMPARABILITY:** SOURCE AND BASE CHANGES. FIGURES MAY NOT MATCH OR CORRELATE WITH FIGURES PUBLISHED IN PREVIOUS REPORTS. ALL FIGURES USE THE LATEST AVAILABLE DATA, BUT SOME SOURCE DATA MAY NOT HAVE BEEN UPDATED IN THE PAST YEAR. SEE [NOTES ON DATA](#) FOR DETAILS.

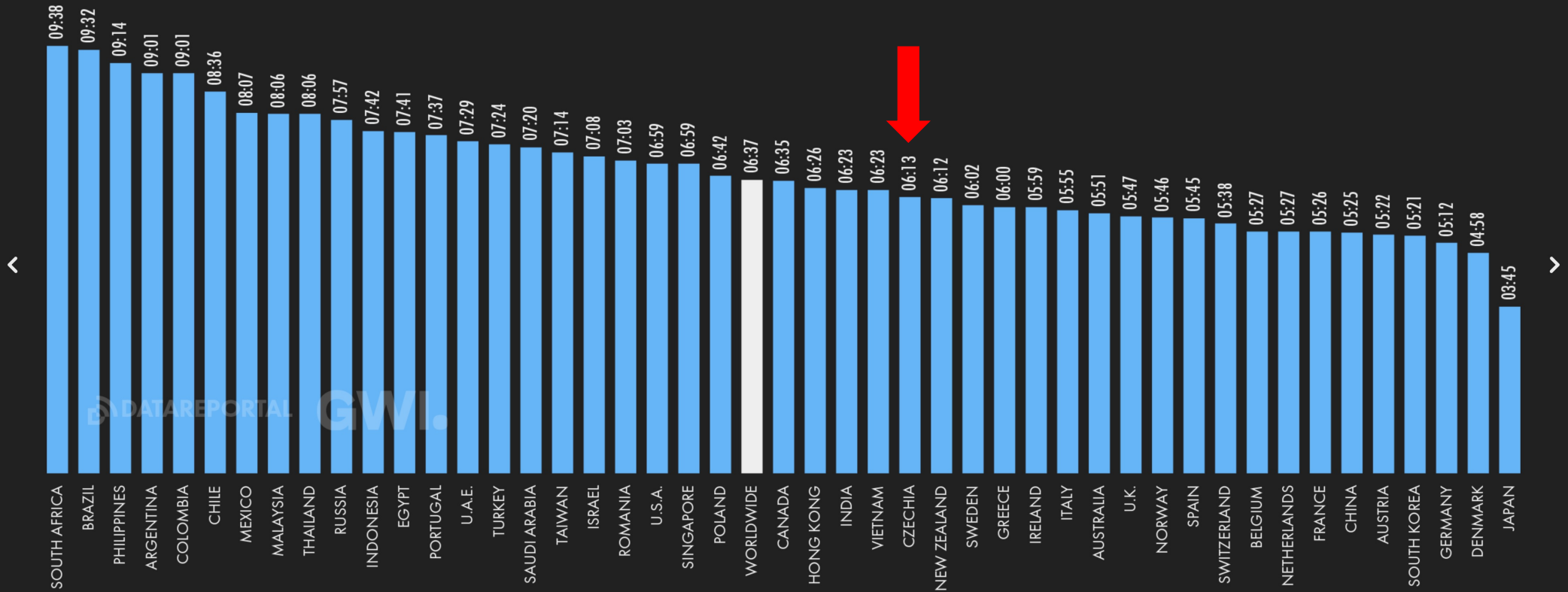
JAN
2023

DAILY TIME SPENT USING THE INTERNET

AVERAGE AMOUNT OF TIME (IN HOURS AND MINUTES) THAT INTERNET USERS AGED 16 TO 64 SPEND USING THE INTERNET EACH DAY ON ANY DEVICE



GLOBAL OVERVIEW



JAN
2023

ESSENTIAL DIGITAL HEADLINES

OVERVIEW OF THE ADOPTION AND USE OF CONNECTED DEVICES AND SERVICES



GLOBAL OVERVIEW

TOTAL
POPULATION



we
are
social

8.01
BILLION

URBANISATION

57.2%

UNIQUE MOBILE
PHONE USERS



Meltwater

5.44
BILLION

vs. POPULATION

68.0%

INTERNET
USERS



KEPIOS

5.16
BILLION

vs. POPULATION

64.4%

ACTIVE SOCIAL
MEDIA USERS



4.76
BILLION

vs. POPULATION

59.4%

10

SOURCES: UNITED NATIONS; GOVERNMENT BODIES; GSMA INTELLIGENCE; ITU; WORLD BANK; EUROSTAT; CNNIC; APJII; IAMA & KANTAR; CIA WORLD FACTBOOK; COMPANY ADVERTISING RESOURCES AND EARNINGS REPORTS; OCDH; BETA RESEARCH CENTER; KEPIOS ANALYSIS. **ADVISORY:** SOCIAL MEDIA USERS MAY NOT REPRESENT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS. **COMPARABILITY:** SIGNIFICANT REVISIONS TO SOURCE DATA, INCLUDING COMPREHENSIVE REVISIONS TO POPULATION DATA. FIGURES ARE NOT COMPARABLE WITH PREVIOUS REPORTS. ALL FIGURES USE THE LATEST AVAILABLE DATA, BUT SOME SOURCE DATA MAY NOT HAVE BEEN UPDATED IN THE PAST YEAR. SEE NOTES ON DATA FOR FULL DETAILS.

JAN 2024

DEVICE OWNERSHIP

PERCENTAGE OF INTERNET USERS AGED 16 TO 64 WHO OWN EACH KIND OF DEVICE



GLOBAL OVERVIEW

ANY KIND OF MOBILE PHONE



97.8%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+1.7% (+160 BPS)

SMART PHONE



97.6%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+1.8% (+170 BPS)

FEATURE PHONE



6.9%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-12.7% (-100 BPS)

LAPTOP OR DESKTOP COMPUTER



57.7%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-0.5% (-30 BPS)

TABLET DEVICE



30.9%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-8.3% (-280 BPS)

GAMES CONSOLE



19.1%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-5.9% (-120 BPS)

SMART WATCH OR SMART WRISTBAND



30.1%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+0.7% (+20 BPS)

TV STREAMING DEVICE



15.7%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-4.8% (-80 BPS)

SMART HOME DEVICE



16.2%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-1.2% (-20 BPS)

VIRTUAL REALITY DEVICE



4.4%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-21.4% (-120 BPS)

JAN 2023

DAILY TIME SPENT WITH MEDIA

THE AVERAGE AMOUNT OF TIME EACH DAY THAT INTERNET USERS AGED 16 TO 64 SPEND WITH DIFFERENT KINDS OF MEDIA AND DEVICES



GLOBAL OVERVIEW

TIME SPENT USING THE INTERNET



6H 37M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-4.8% (-20 MINS)

TIME SPENT WATCHING TELEVISION (BROADCAST AND STREAMING)



3H 23M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+1.5% (+3 MINS)

TIME SPENT USING SOCIAL MEDIA



2H 31M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+2.0% (+3 MINS)

TIME SPENT READING PRESS MEDIA (ONLINE AND PHYSICAL PRINT)



2H 10M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+7.4% (+9 MINS)

TIME SPENT LISTENING TO MUSIC STREAMING SERVICES



1H 38M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+5.4% (+5 MINS)

TIME SPENT LISTENING TO BROADCAST RADIO



0H 59M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-3.3% (-2 MINS)

TIME SPENT LISTENING TO PODCASTS



1H 02M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+12.7% (+7 MINS)

TIME SPENT USING A GAMES CONSOLE



1H 14M

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+2.8% (+2 MINS)

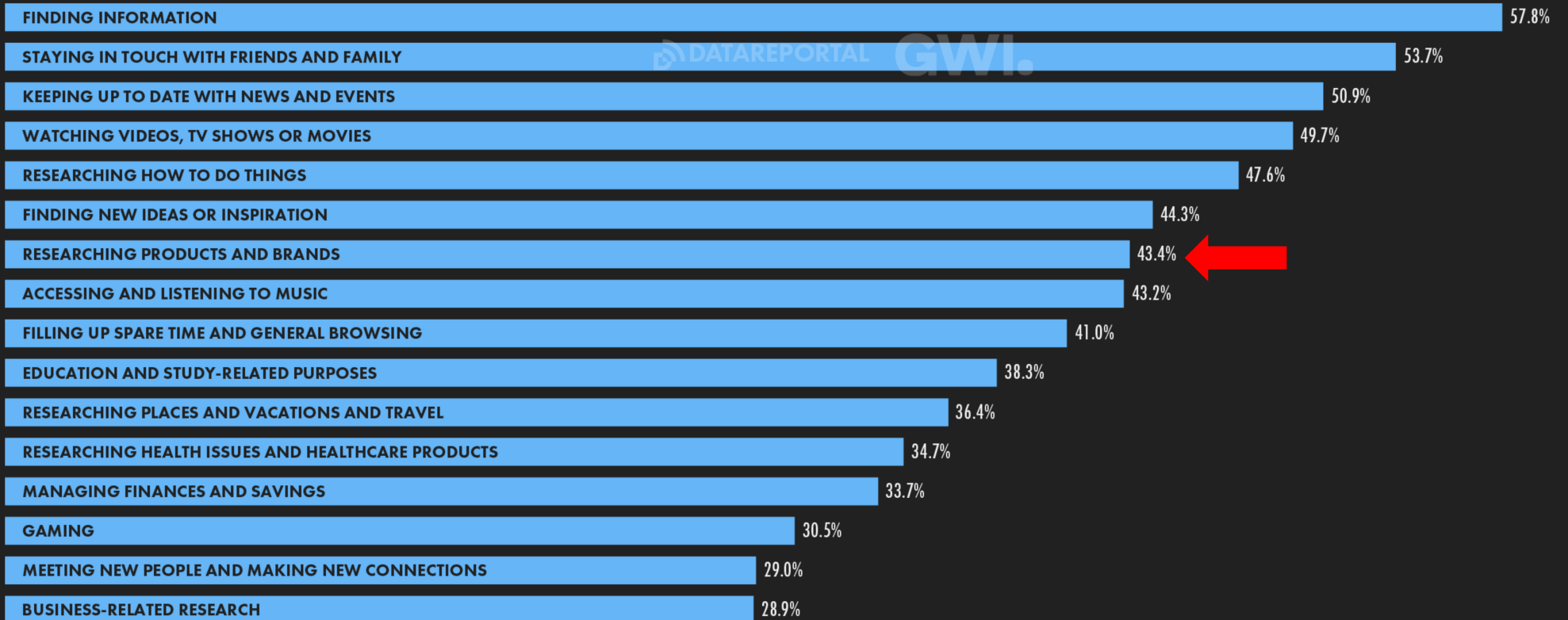
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MAIN REASONS FOR USING THE INTERNET

PRIMARY REASONS WHY INTERNET USERS AGED 16 TO 64 USE THE INTERNET



GLOBAL OVERVIEW



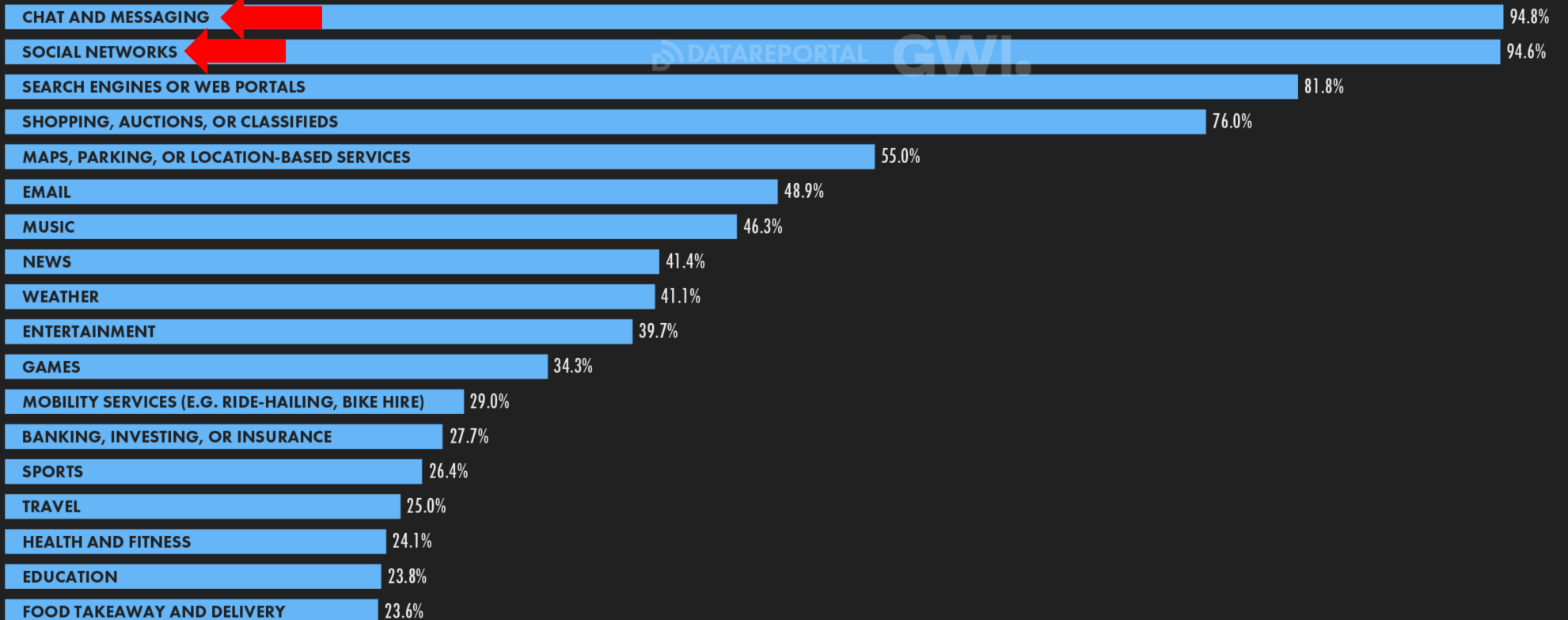
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2023

TOP TYPES OF WEBSITES VISITED AND APPS USED

PERCENTAGE OF INTERNET USERS AGED 16 TO 64 WHO HAVE VISITED OR USED EACH KIND OF DIGITAL PROPERTY IN THE PAST MONTH



GLOBAL OVERVIEW



Úkol 5 minut dvojice/trojice

Tipněte si každý jaké sociální sítě jsou populární u nás?

Následně informaci najděte online.



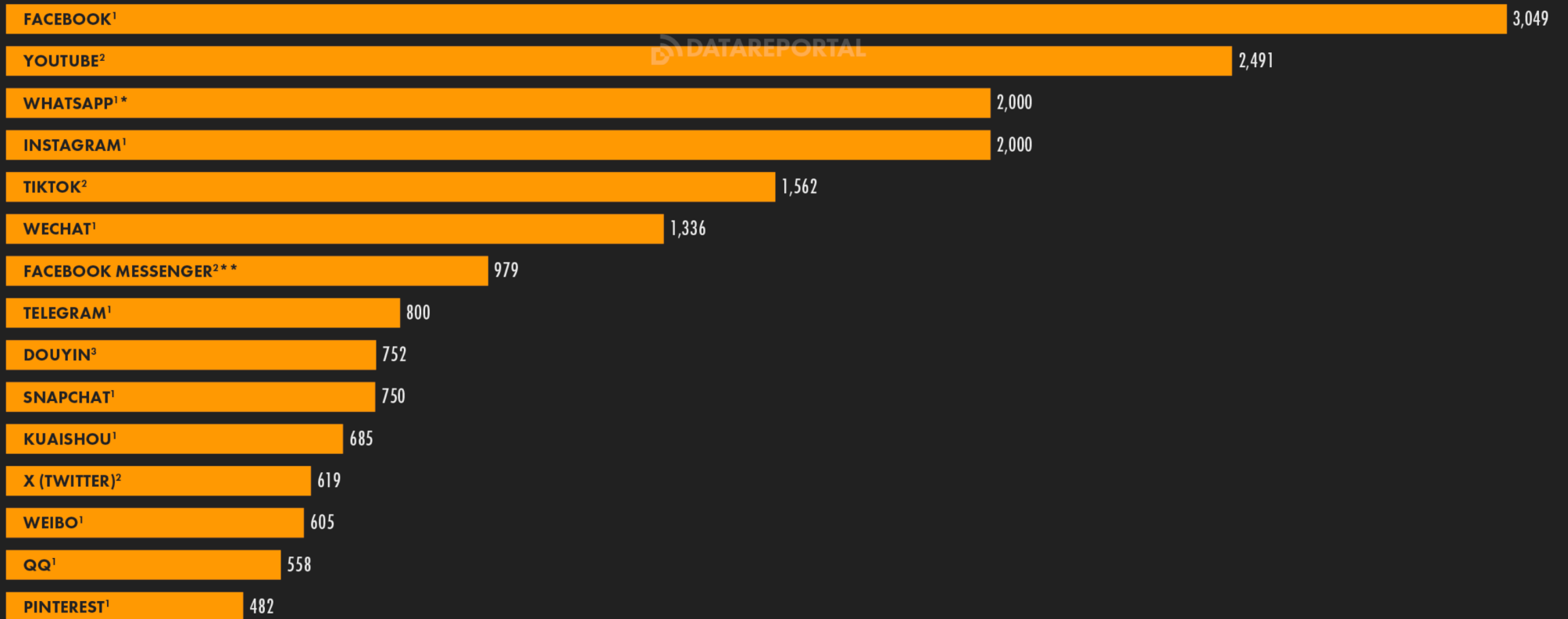
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2024

THE WORLD'S MOST USED SOCIAL PLATFORMS

RANKING OF SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS BY GLOBAL ACTIVE USER FIGURES (IN MILLIONS) (NOTE: USERS MAY NOT REPRESENT UNIQUE INDIVIDUALS)

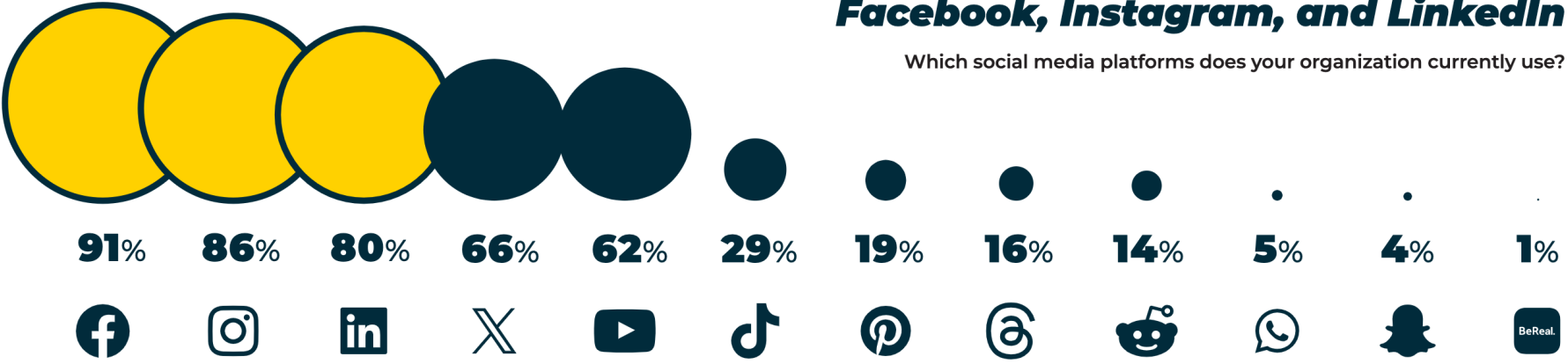


GLOBAL OVERVIEW



Most orgs have a presence on Facebook, Instagram, and LinkedIn

Which social media platforms does your organization currently use?



Sample: 4,281 respondents
Source: Hootsuite Social Trends 2024 Survey



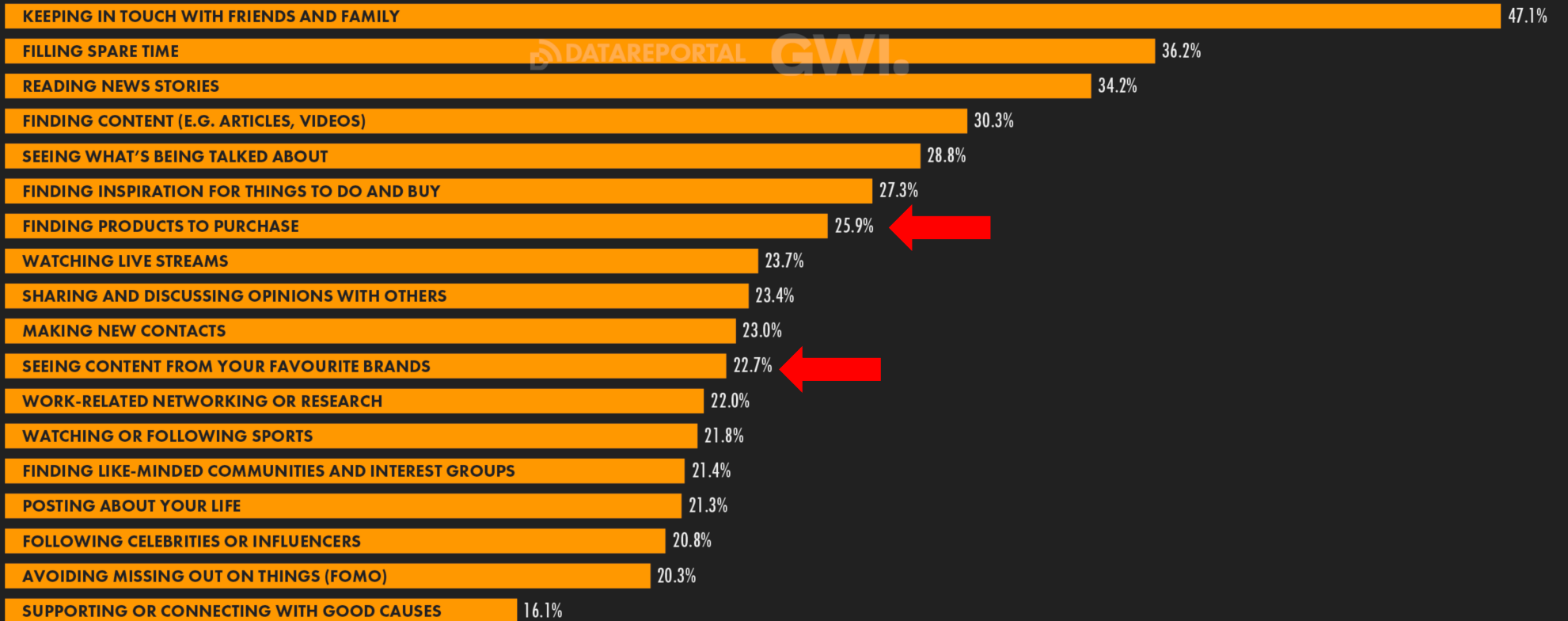
JAN
2023

MAIN REASONS FOR USING SOCIAL MEDIA

PRIMARY REASONS WHY SOCIAL MEDIA USERS AGED 16 TO 64 USE SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS



GLOBAL OVERVIEW



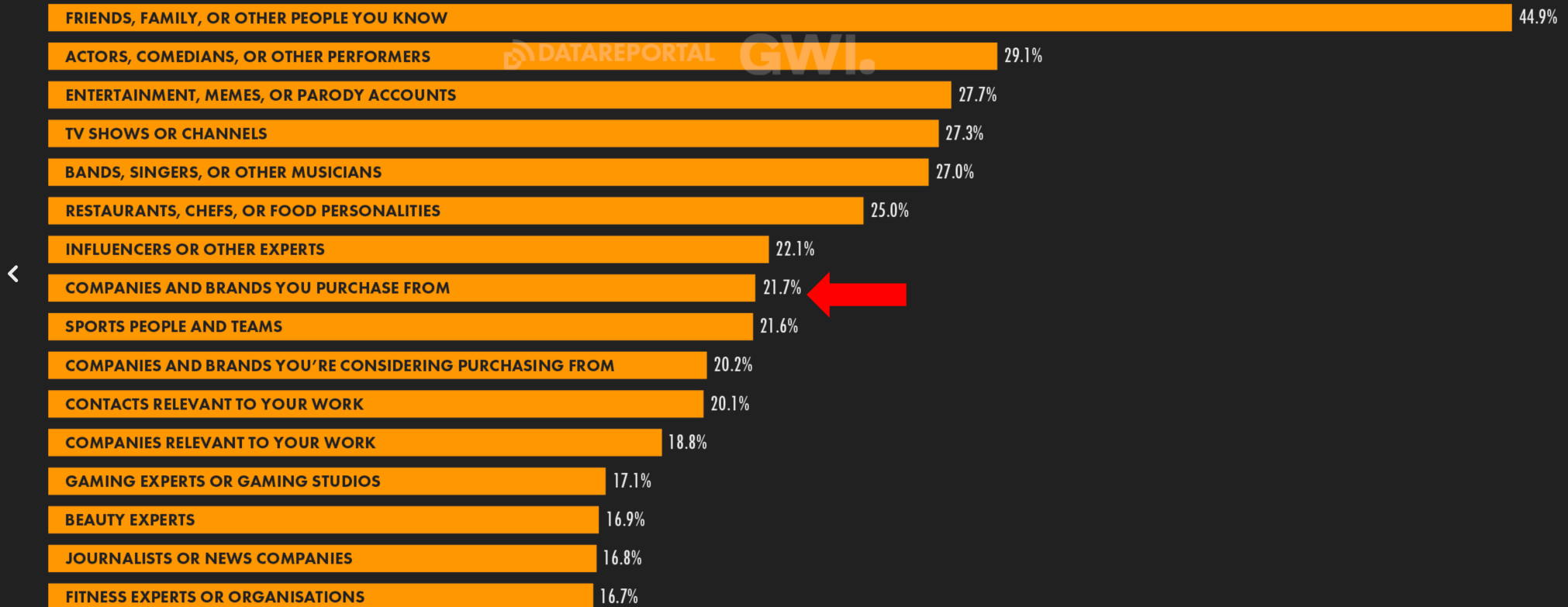
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2023

TYPES OF SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS FOLLOWED

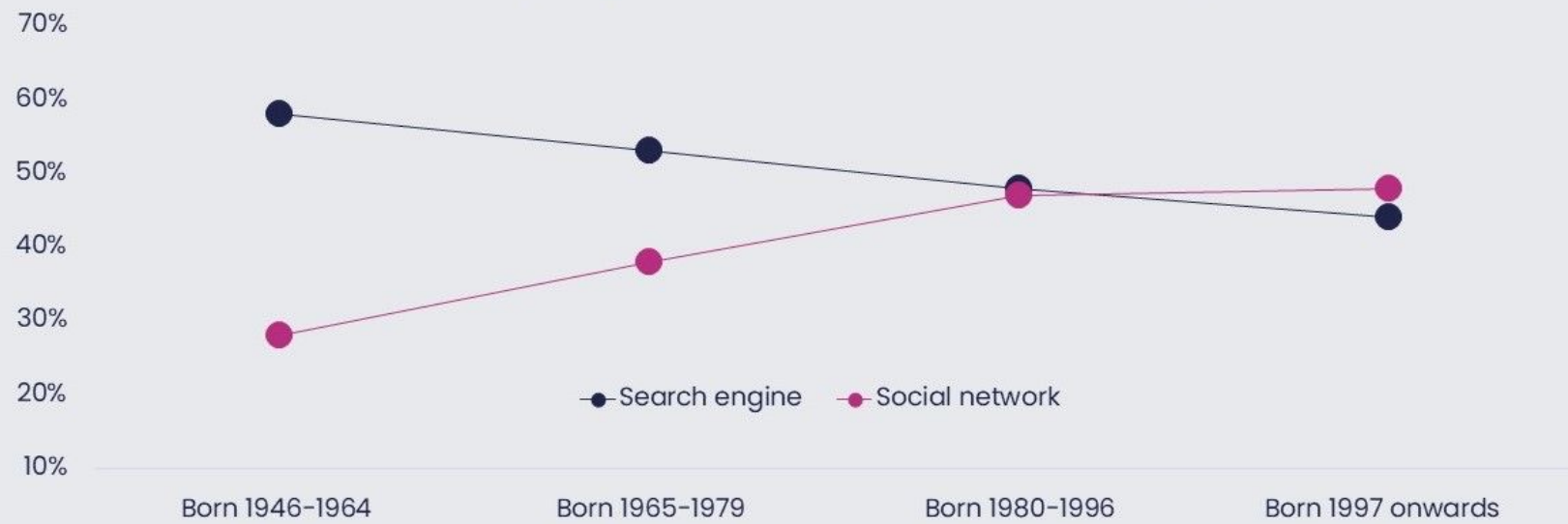
PERCENTAGE OF SOCIAL MEDIA USERS AGED 16 TO 64 WHO FOLLOW EACH TYPE OF ACCOUNT ON SOCIAL MEDIA



GLOBAL OVERVIEW



Where do you go for information about what to buy?



Source: WARC, Consumer trends 2023



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2023

WEB TRAFFIC REFERRALS FROM SOCIAL MEDIA

SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC ARRIVING ON THIRD-PARTY WEBSITES VIA CLICKS OR TAPS ON LINKS PUBLISHED IN SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS (ANY DEVICE)



GLOBAL OVERVIEW

FACEBOOK



67.13%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-9.4% (-700 BPS)

TWITTER



10.38%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+34.3% (+265 BPS)

INSTAGRAM



9.65%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+114.4% (+515 BPS)

PINTEREST



7.44%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-2.7% (-21 BPS)

YOUTUBE



3.38%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-12.9% (-50 BPS)

REDDIT



1.02%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-3.8% (-4 BPS)

TUMBLR



0.42%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-8.7% (-4 BPS)

LINKEDIN



0.35%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+6.1% (+2 BPS)

VKONTAKTE



0.11%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
-26.7% (-4 BPS)

OTHER



0.12%

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE
+9.1% (+1 BP)

SOURCE: STATCOUNTER. **NOTES:** SHARE DOES NOT INCLUDE TRAFFIC FROM MESSENGER PLATFORMS. DATA ARE ONLY AVAILABLE FOR A SELECTION OF PLATFORMS, AND PERCENTAGES REFLECT SHARE OF AVAILABLE PLATFORMS ONLY. FIGURES REPRESENT THE SHARE OF WEB TRAFFIC ARRIVING ON THIRD-PARTY WEBSITES VIA CLICKS OR TAPS ON LINKS PUBLISHED ON EACH PLATFORM AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL WEB TRAFFIC ARRIVING FROM THE AVAILABLE SELECTION OF SOCIAL PLATFORMS IN NOVEMBER 2022. PERCENTAGE CHANGE VALUES REPRESENT RELATIVE YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (I.E. AN INCREASE OF 20% FROM A STARTING VALUE OF 50% WOULD EQUAL 60%—NOT 70%) *BPS* VALUES REPRESENT BASIS POINTS, AND INDICATE THE ABSOLUTE CHANGE. FIGURES MAY NOT SUM TO 100% DUE TO ROUNDING.

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2023**

SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORM AUDIENCE OVERLAPS

PERCENTAGE OF ACTIVE USERS OF EACH PLATFORM AGED 16 TO 64 OUTSIDE OF CHINA WHO ALSO USE OTHER SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS



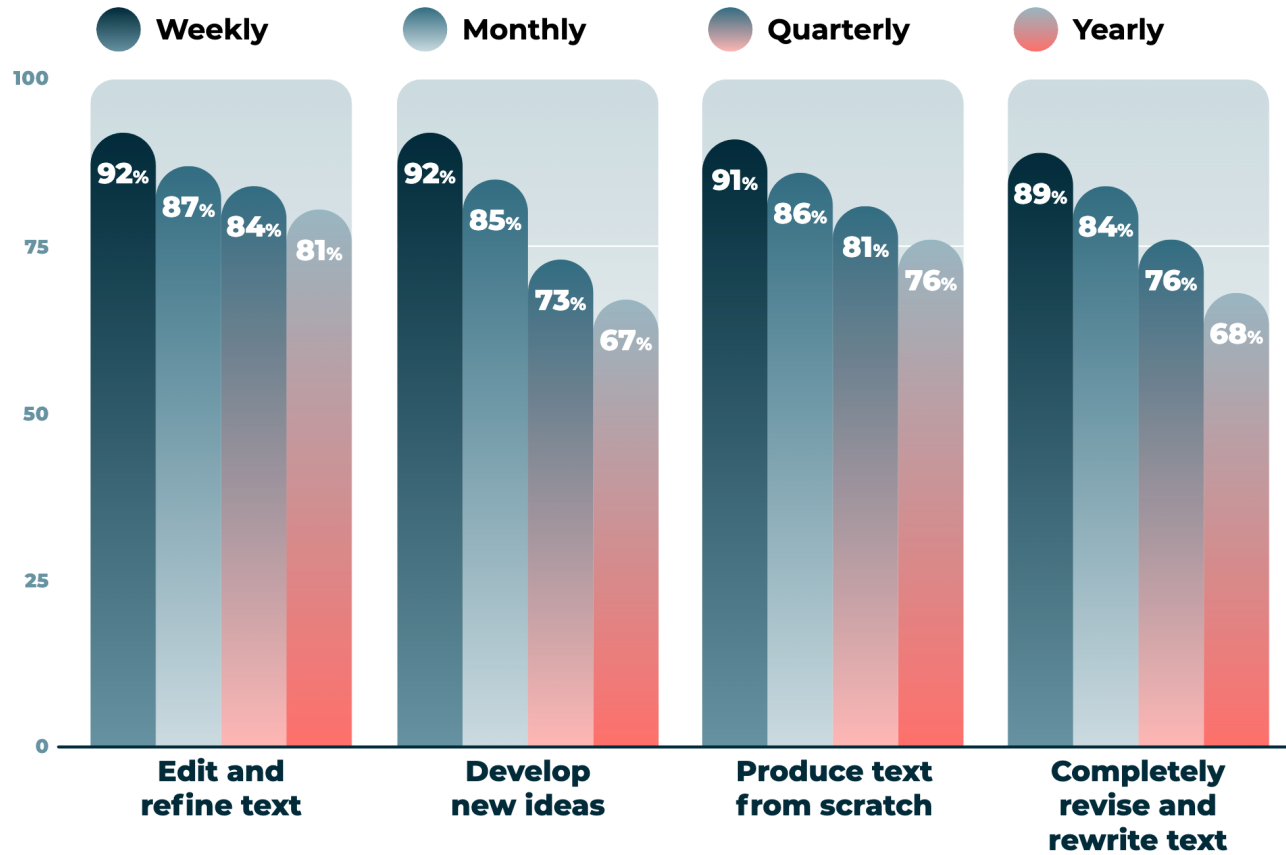
GLOBAL OVERVIEW

	UNIQUE TO PLATFORM	ALSO USING FACEBOOK	ALSO USING YOUTUBE	ALSO USING WHATSAPP	ALSO USING INSTAGRAM	ALSO USING TIKTOK	ALSO USING TELEGRAM	ALSO USING SNAPCHAT	ALSO USING TWITTER	ALSO USING REDDIT	ALSO USING PINTEREST	ALSO USING LINKEDIN
FACEBOOK USERS	0.6%	100%	72.3%	72.0%	77.4%	52.3%	44.2%	33.1%	49.0%	14.0%	33.4%	30.6%
YOUTUBE USERS	1.0%	77.4%	100%	70.9%	75.8%	49.0%	46.6%	30.4%	50.6%	16.4%	35.6%	30.7%
WHATSAPP USERS	0.8%	79.4%	74.1%	100%	78.0%	50.5%	51.3%	34.7%	48.9%	13.1%	34.8%	31.4%
INSTAGRAM USERS	0.2%	82.1%	74.9%	75.1%	100%	54.2%	48.7%	37.4%	54.8%	15.2%	37.4%	31.0%
TIKTOK USERS	0.1%	82.5%	76.9%	72.2%	80.5%	100%	49.2%	39.8%	56.5%	16.3%	39.7%	29.4%
TELEGRAM USERS	0.1%	80.1%	79.2%	84.3%	83.3%	56.5%	100%	39.8%	59.5%	16.5%	39.3%	36.4%
SNAPCHAT USERS	0.1%	82.0%	76.1%	78.1%	87.3%	62.5%	54.5%	100%	60.7%	22.3%	45.5%	37.3%
TWITTER USERS	0.1%	82.4%	77.1%	74.6%	86.8%	60.3%	55.2%	41.2%	100%	21.3%	41.0%	38.7%
REDDIT USERS	0.1%	79.1%	78.1%	67.1%	81.3%	58.5%	51.5%	50.9%	71.6%	100%	57.3%	50.1%
PINTEREST USERS	0.2%	81.0%	76.9%	76.5%	85.5%	61.2%	52.6%	44.6%	59.2%	24.6%	100%	42.1%
LINKEDIN USERS	0.2%	86.6%	75.2%	80.4%	82.6%	52.8%	56.8%	42.5%	65.1%	25.0%	49.0%	100%

SOURCE: GWI (Q3 2022). SEE [GWI.COM](https://www.gwi.com) FOR MORE DETAILS. **NOTES:** ONLY INCLUDES USERS AGED 16 TO 64. DOES NOT INCLUDE DATA FOR CHINA. TIKTOK IS CURRENTLY BLOCKED IN INDIA, WHICH MAY RESULT IN LOWER VALUES IN THE TIKTOK COLUMN COMPARED WITH OTHER PLATFORMS. VALUES REPRESENT THE USERS OF THE PLATFORM IDENTIFIED IN THE LEFT-HAND COLUMN WHO ALSO USE THE PLATFORM IDENTIFIED IN THE ROW AT THE TOP OF EACH COLUMN. PERCENTAGES IN THE "UNIQUE TO PLATFORM" COLUMN REPRESENT USERS WHO SAY THEY DO NOT USE ANY OTHER SOCIAL NETWORK OR MESSENGER SERVICE, INCLUDING PLATFORMS NOT FEATURED IN THIS TABLE. **COMPARABILITY:** REVISED METHODOLOGY. FIGURES ARE NOT COMPARABLE WITH PREVIOUS REPORTS.

Agile strategists lead the AI charge

Percentage of organizations that use AI for the following activities by frequency of social strategy updates



Samples: 3,864 respondents
Sources: Hootsuite Social Media Trends 2025 Survey



Výsledky učení

- **Kategorizovat sociální média**
- **Popsat vývojové tendence odvětví médií**
- Porozumět fungování sociálních médií
- Umět rozhodovat o tom kdy a jak komunikovat
- Zakomponovat sociální média do kampaně
- Posoudit jak sociální média ovlivňují ekonomickou úspěšnost podniku
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Děkuji za pozornost

